CARALEIGH - RALEFEA - WAKE CO. NC

ROBERT P. UPCHURCH 351 Shetland Valley Court CHESTEREFIELD, MO 63005-4640

TO: COUSIN MONK PERRY, Major & Bhumkathe 6 SEP2611 COUSIN GETTS UPCAURCH- - CG PEGGY HARRIS.

SUBJECT: CARALETER

Decause I am interested in collecting & engangers details in order to westering thistory of surft creek Township I man intrigued when cetter asked me about how Casaleigh might have played a role in the lines of those who bried in Rhamkatte which accupie the NE one-half of SCTWP. Getter has a reliable interest in Cetter mills. Also Greatwell with a war active in two Casaleigh angungations.

- Hence a copy of two parkets letter & Courin Peggy Harrie-hir GGD.

Enclosed are capier of 23 Items/Entres re Caralugh. Here are some of my comments/landusean

1. Was caraligh always a past of Raleigh as opposed it hering a SCTWP Community. Ammer = 7E5-5ee Please (23). When Raleigh was organized in 1791 it was a one soware mile parcel show as on an angle in (23). At that time the area that was a became Caraleigh was entoided the Raleigh city limits and lay in subsat had been loosely called the Swyt Creek Distrat. When the N. C. State

Tegislature apprend as new State Constitution in 1868 it mandetit that Townships be laid out in more or-leve 8 miles ognane. For the simple creck Area the new 8 x 8 lag more-on-less on top of the old sunt except that a rectangle was taken out of the NE corner is make Kalerich brigger. (Simlar parule were totun from other Township squares to give Raleign what looks to he a new 4x4 mile permeter. under ther new desigh Caralergh and now fall within The Raleigh bounday: 9 assure Coraleigh because a named place along about 1888-1892 in the era whin the caraley's cotten will and the Caraleigh Phosphate and Festilizes Works well creatested - all unthin the lity lumb of Ralegh. This development must have been like 9 magnet for people in 5CTW7 who needed a fob. More needs to be learned for my purposer.

2. I have concluded that the man behind the fertility sachs in 1) is in fast the same or the Block Perry cottan in 18. I had earlier reported that they were different one Bloch & are white. I changed my mind upon a closer look. I was interested to note that 1) has a 1928 state - thun assume the operation was still functional in 1928.

- 3. I have tried to sull up Caraleijn mile ar a National Register Histoir Site lint so far get no text.
- 4. I am disappoint & make no mention of Caraleigh. At puit I thought Ralugh lotters mills sugest be method the same. Not so. Ser (1), which was unalled in both-possibly or an investor but certainly or an actual factorpart in Caraleigh See (14)
- 5. On (2) note that the lines are railroads. Caraleys appear where it is supposed It appear. Note cles Caraley's further which is where the two railroads came to getter. This latter stame seemed to fade gurly. Note that Town Port offer spring up like heads on a string along the railroads.
- 6. Historically Rhamhatte Road caming out of Raligh world lywhoush Gois Koode and Continued west & Massey (now Moredonia). It continued south Towards Cardenas often bling referred to in deeds as Athinson Road. I had often wondered the source of the name and now speculate it came from Zeli Athinson (see (5)) and compare with (2). The name now and for the North to South road in Jake Wheeler. Note that it paralleles the R & R & Railroad.

I send then to the three of your next necessary experters you to take any youing action but hoping you have at least a passing interest It has been a helpful exercise for me. It promites for a good file on CARALETGIT on which I can build and in the mores I have gotten idear on additional things. It organize.

Sending Best Wester St all Covern Shilly Yeslands

CARALEIGH, WAKE CO, NC

Results of RPU Search for Information 4 SEPZO11

(1) Internet Site: N. (. Miscellary - UNC- Repris of a 1928
Advertigement by Caralergh Phosphate & Festilize works

Showing a cubite male belief two socks of

ECLIPSE GUAND (similar to an earlier one untle

Percy Cettan) [SEE (1)]

(2) Email 18 MAY 2011 - Reports on APRIL 2011 tornedo

Lamase in Rale & NC meluder, & CANALETER

MAN 18 MAY 2011 - 10 port on APRIC 2011 Normallo damage in Raleys, NC welvery & CAXALETGIN MILLS - now a condominum Congles & a Raleys vertoire landing and on the National Nextoire Dogston 1 1 3 Texlite mille prom late 1800'z still standing (SEE 10)

(3) BOOK -"North Caralma's Corpetal RALEIGH" By Elyclubs
Cullest son Wards - Photograph 13 Rays While and
Lewis Downey Published 1967, 1968, 1972, 1903, 1992.

No reference to Caralery's Mills light Pg 155 ham
a shot of Pilot Mills & Ralery's Cotton Mills [5EE (3))

4) BOOK- "The News & Observer's RALETON- A Jenny 14 Hory of North Carolina's Capital" By David Rechem 1994- NO regular to CARALETGIA Jourd

(5) DOOK-" WAKE - Capital County of N.C." By Elyabels
Reid Muny Vall Preherton through Centernel "[189])
1983

No regenere in Index & CANALETER

Scanned May Roger- no represent to CARALEIGH

(b) Val II of (5) - Reconstruction & 1920 - By K. Todd

Johnson & Elizabeth Reid Municy. - 2008

a. Item on Pg 202 extractor (15) f. Item on PE 275 re (23)

h. Item on Pg 659 extractor (23) 1904 School May Extractor

c. Note on Pg 273 A school in Caraleigh max built

m 1904 for the Caraleigh (often Mill Children. M

war later named ELIZA Pod 3CROOL

d. Item on Pg 489 re Caraleigh Hell (apred (5EE (13))

2 Item on Pg 655 re Cardenar extractor (5EE (13))

(2) Crented a MAP re location of CARALEIGH from Raluger Coty map (5 Et (2))

18 The Historic modutedown of Wale Co. N. C. By Kelly M. Lally 1994 No reference to Carale of pound.

FROM BOOK: WAKE CAPITAL COUNTY OF N.C. VOIII 2008 BY K. TOMM JOIHNSON & ELIZABETH REID MURRAY- RPU 45EP2011 PG 665 FROM A CHAPTER ON RURAL COMMUNITIES CIT 19

E | WAKE CO, NC

C CARALEJEN

Cardenas. In 1899, a year after local Spanish-American War hero Worth Bagley was killed at Cardenas, Cuba, in 1898, this Raleigh & Cape Fear Railroad station and post office were named in his honor. Rufus R. Sexton became the first postmaster, followed by William L. Johnson, and then Lena E. Sexton, who served for twenty years before the office closed in 1925.18

Kemp B. Johnson erected telephone poles for a line from his home at Carde-4 nas to Caraleigh Mill in Raleigh in 1896; in 1907 the area got its own exchange 1 when Dr. James M. Judd, A. C. Burt, Ed H. Ballentine, and other local residents formed Cardenas Telephone Company. Mrs. Sexton operated the switchboard at her home near the railroad depot. A. N. Johnson had a general store at the depot. Dr. Judd lived nearby and carried on a medical practice covering Wake, Harnett, Johnston, and Chatham counties. Dr. H. H. Utley also practiced there in the early 1900s. In about 1895 Irene Johnson Cook built a small private school, which later became a public school for white children until the county school board authorized a new building, completed in about 1910. Kemp Johnson assembled a large lumber business. Dr. Judd's daughter, Edith Judd Parker, recalled that Johnson had a "music hall" near his home and allowed the community to use it for special speakers and events such as school Christmas programs. The area's earliest moving pictures were also shown there. Other businesses and industries included sawmills and cotton gins owned by W. M. Ballentine and 心 は と W. Z. ("Zeb") Atkinson, and J. L. Brown's grocery. J. H. Hinesley's blacksmith

EXTRACT FROM: WAKE TREASURES VOIZO NOZ SUMMER/FALL
2010 - BY RPU 4 APR ZOII 165 82-84 1884

shop was located there in the 1910s.19

Table No. 1.—Miscellaneous Factories by Counties, Officers, Articles Manufactured, Invested Capital, Etc.

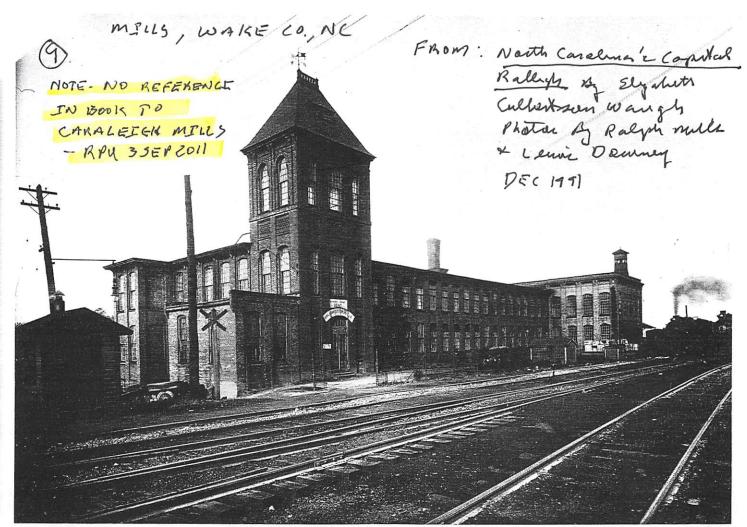
No.	County	Postoffice	Factory	President	Secretary		Incor- porated or Com- menced	Invested	
5021	Do	Do	UPCHURCH, HESTER & POOL	Partnership	SPCIBIARY	Articles Manufactured	Business_	Capital	No.
5047	Do Do	Do e	Carleigh Phos. and Fert. Works D. M. EDWARDS		J. J. SUMMERAL	(Sulphuric acid and fertilizers	+ +	1,304,347	5021
5056	Do	Raleigh, R. 6	C. J. LASSITER			Com meal		2,300	
5074	Do	Do	C. B. RAY Harness Co., Inc.			Meal and flour		24,554	5056
						Harness		2,200	1 5074
5090	Do	Do	YATES Mill		Chas. F. GENTRY	Meal and flour			5090

RPU NOTE 10 APR 2011

· A nume Upchunch 2 WM George 4 · Nester - Could be C. J. HESTER-agum · D.M. EDWARDS 2 DEMETRUS M. EDWARDS

. C.J. LASSITERZ CORNELIUS SESSE LASSITER

. C.B. RAY = CHARLES BUCKNER RAY, SR



Raleigh Cotton Mills

614-618 Capital Boulevard

Pilot Mills

Circa 1890 Raleigh Historic Site 1990 National Register Property 1989

The first unit of Pilot Mills was built circa 1890. Its original president was William H. Williamson and the building has had at least twelve additions.

Raleigh *Illustrated* indicates that in 1904 the factory was operating "with an output of 1,250,000 yards of cotton plaids..." per year. By 1910 it was manufacturing shirting and chambray, had 425 looms, 11,000 spindles, employed about 300 people, used 5,000 bales of cotton annually, and turned out a yearly 8,000,000 yards of cloth.

About 1920 the mill was sold to Consolidated Textile Corporation and re-sold to a group of Raleigh citizens in 1931. In 1966 it was bought by Crompton Incorporated of New York, a company which is now manufacturing fine combed cottons and synthetics in the building.

It is surprising to know that in the early days of this mill its labor union treasurer absconded with all collected dues and the factory has not had a union since that time.

Raleigh Cotton Mills

Circa 1890 (SEE (1) - WEU WAS A PARTICIPANT)

Raleigh Cotton Mills, shown above, is located near the terminal of the Seaboard Airline Railroad. Like Pilot Mills, it was also built around 1890. Of it the 1904 Raleigh *Illustrated* says: "Raleigh now has in successful operation a large spinning factory, the Raleigh Cotton Mills, that consumes 1,750,000 pounds of cotton annually making hosiery yarn."

The old building was originally adorned with two imposing towers, earlier removed, and the building is now painted gray. It is currently used as a Philco products center of distribution.

Pilot Mills responded to change, accommodated to it and mirrored the development of the textile industry in Raleigh. However, since it closed in 1982, Pilot- Crompton Mill, as it is now called, has changed hands several times. It is located at 1121 Haynes Street. Hopes for restoration and adaptive use have not materialized and at present its future is dim. But hope springs eternal. Raleigh Cotton Mills is used as a distribution center and for several small businesses.



Print | Close Window

[wcgs] Interested in Writing? Want to Support Raleigh City Cemeteries Preservation Inc? Consider this workshop! [1 Attachment] Subject:

From: "Diane L Richard" < dianelrichard@mosaicrpm.com>

Date: Wed, May 18, 2011 9:14 pm To: <wcgs@yahoogroups.com> Cc: <jthurman1@nc.rr.com>

[Attachment(s) from Diane L Richard included below]

As you may know the Raleigh City Cemeteries sustained massive damage from the tornado that struck the city and are currently closed. This article published at the Raleigh Public Record will give you some sense of just a fraction of what occurred and it does mention Raleigh City Cemetery,

http://www.raleighpublicrecord.org/news/2011/04/28/a-clean-up-of-historical-proportions/.

To help raise funds to help restore Raleigh City and other historic cemeteries, this Saturday, Raleigh City Cemeteries Preservation (RCCP) and History Matters Foundation present

Lessons From A Bestseller

A Writers Workshop and Luncheon featuring International and New York Times Bestselling author Steve

Berry

HOTE: A chip on "A" renealed a Raleigh story about damage done by the Tornado which touched down in APR 2011. It would not print but the point of interest to me

Saturday, May 21, 2011

9:00AM - 4:00PM

are or follows: 1. Raleigh they Cometry lost many of Kenan Recital Hall

The Browne-McPherson Music Building

Peace College

15 E. Peace Street

Raleigh, NC 27604

2. Dalwood Cemetry - ditto

were damoged

3. There is an output called

"Raley City cometerine Proservation INC Jane Thurman is Chair Include & cemetere city run:

MX Hope, O'Roshe-Catholic, City aus.

Attachment(s) from Diane L Richard

1 of 1 File(s)

Steve Berry Workshop.pdf

See attached flyer for full details.

Messages in this topic (1)

4. Caralergy Mills - now a Condominum Compley. damage. It is a RaleyM worker landmach & in on the Nahand Reply to sender | Reply to group | Reply via web post | Start a New Topic

mult from late 1800 2 still stanking of of Jouth Saunden Street.

(11) From Brophe of lewham George W

D. Incorporation of "Raleigh Cotton Mills" Bk A pg 103-106
Articles deaths and untressed by Charles D. U., A
Clerk of Superior Court - 20 MAY 1889.
Burners: Spinning, Meaning, manifacturing,
making a purchase warfs, young, clother,
prints or any other falsies of cotton, mode or
any other material that is now open or mones
or that may livefly be your or more and
may also engage in the myg of all hunte of
hunt good, lists and shootly, lite
Place: In or near Raleigh, NC - for 30 years.
I morporator of Subscribers of Stock:

R. STANHOPE PULLEN A	
C. G. LATTA D	F. T. FULLER A
E-B. BARBER A	I. M. PROCTER D
R.S. TUCKER A	JOHN WARD A
CHARLES H- BELVIN A	ALFRED A. THOMPSON A
J. J. THOMAS D	W. G. UPCHURCHA
W. H. PACE A	F.O. MORING A
L. R. WYATT D	JULIUS LEWIS A
W. H. ItOLLIMAN A	A. B. ANDREWS A
J.S. LOYNNE A	W. C. STRONACH A
JAMES BAYLAN A	JAMES MOORE A
C. M. HAWKINS A	JOHN IT WINDER A
J. A. JONES A	WILLIAM WOOLCOTT D
WITNESS = J.S.	WYNNE A
Capital = 100,000 at 100/shore	- Can be unereared to 1,000,000
,	

E. Incorporation of "North Carolina Cotton Oil Company" by 175Papers drawn & signed 23 APR 1892 by Incorporators 183
Purpose: Mfg and refining Cotton seed oil and other
negetable oils—etc-etc-inil mgg festilizers, soap
& other saponaceous substances—genning Cotton
Plose: Raleigh Township + Charlotte NC + Wilmington NC - for 30 yrs
Capital Stock = \$165,000, 1650 Mars \$200

FROM BOOK: WAKE CAPITAL COUNTY OF N.C. VOLIL - ZOOD 45EP BY K. TODD JOHNSON & ELIZABETH REID MURRAY-RPU ZOIL -PG 202

CROSSFILE:

4 CARALFIGH

A WAKE GO-MILLS

DAM AAA

FERTILIZER

Simultaneous with the opening of the Caraleigh Cotton Mills in 1892 came that of the nearby Caraleigh Phosphate and Fertilizer Works, maker of chemical fertilizers. Both organized in 1891, the two companies were backed by many of the same men, such as Ashley Horne of Clayton and Raleigh's J. J. Thomas, Joseph R. Chamberlain, W. H. Pace, F. B. Dancy, and W. G. Upchurch. Chamberlain left his position as professor of agriculture at the A & M College to become superintendent of the phosphate plant in 1892. Only days after the plant opened, a fire destroyed the "acid department" building where pyrite was burned to make sulfuric acid, but the loss was covered by insurance. By 1911 the company had 100 employees and by 1916 reported capital stock of some \$300,000, making it Wake's largest single enterprise. Farmers Guano Company, incorporated in 1902, was the distribution arm of Caraleigh Phosphate.75

75. News and Observer, Jan. 31, 1891, 4; Aug. 19, 1892, 1; Wake County Record of Corporations, film, Book B, 32.

(B) FROM BOOK; WAKE CAPITAL COUNTY OF N.C. VOI II ZOOS BY K. 70 DD JOHNSON & ELIZABETH REED MURRAY APU 45EP PG489 - This P from Chapter 16 - Health and medicine

CARALEIGN, WAKE CO., NI (NOTE THAT IT IS CALLED "(AMALEIGH NILL"

Typhoid fever attacked during summer months, when flies multiplied and open wells became contaminated with fecal bacteria. Dr. J. R. Rogers recalled an especially alarming outbreak at Caraleigh Hill around the turn of the century. He first treated Sarah Jones and her five or six children, and soon there were ninety other cases—all mill workers who drank from the same well. "Practically every case recovered," Rogers later wrote. His treatment involved keeping the patient "absolutely in bed," giving turpentine emulsions, opium pills for hemorrhages, water, buttermilk, and "pepsinized" sweet milk.57

(14) FROM OBITUARY OF WILLIAM GEORGE IL WIND DIED 130(T1995

He has held many positions of honor and trust. He took hold of the State Fair when it was in a bad way and helped to steer it over the breakers.

He was for several years its president, and worked hard in its behalf. He was for years a member of the S ate Board of Agriculture, and was on its finance committee.

He was a director and vice president of the National Bank of Raleigh, and was one of the builders and for years the manager of the Raleigh Oil and Fer tilizer Works.

. He was the moving spirit in the establishment of the Caraleigh Cotton Milis, and at his death was President of the Caraleigh, Mills and a director in the Caraleigh Phosphate Works.

In the establishment of all these enterprises Mr. Upchurch had taken a prominent pirt. He gave also of his time and means to churches, schools and

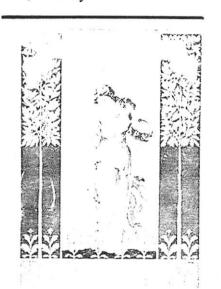
charitable institutions.

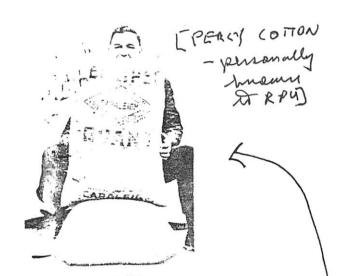
CARALEJGIT DRPU Download on 35EP2011 following suggestions of Gettin Brodley U in smail 18MAY2011 & RPU

Exploring the History, Literature, and Culture of the Tar Heel State

KPN: A Late 19th Century Recipe for Success

March 23, 2009 by





This striking image on the cover of one of our pamphlets caught my eye today — "Plant Food: Its Nature, Composition and Most Profitable Use, Prepared to Aid Practical Farmers," was published c. 1895 by the North Carolina State Horticultural Society, Experimental Farms, Southern Pines. This guide contains brief descriptions of fertilizers — Potash, Phosphorus, and Nitrogen, and includes different recipes for different crops, adjusting the levels of each component to optimize the growing of specific vegetable. The guide also lists some curious sources for finding these nutrients and methods for applying them to your land.

The iconography of the cover follows the style of other turn-of-the-century posters, which tended to draw a direct visual comparison between contemporary technological advancements and classical civilization (a prime example being the Columbian Exposition, which was just two years before this

guide was published). The female figure is wearing a garment reminiscent of Grecian clothing and sprinkling fertilizer from a pottery vessel, which bears the letters K, P, and N (the chemical symbols for the major plant nutrients Potassium, Phosphorus, and Nitrogen) and is rendered the red-figure style of Ancient Greek pottery. The scene is framed by two trees and root plants along the bottom that sprout up over the frame's border into the image block, suggesting health, growth, and abundance.

The KPN listed on the figure's vessel is likely one of the earlier instances of identifying fertlizer packages by the chemical symbols of the components – even today, fertilizer packaging bears the letters and amount of each nutrient. We have an advertisement postcard for the product Eclipse Guano, made by the Caraleigh Phosphate & Fertilizer Works, dated 1928, which shows a man sitting on a 200 lb. sack of fertilizer and holding another upright in front of him. The bag lists the chemical ratios of the ingredients as, "Phos. Acid Nitrogen 247 Equiv. to Ammonia Potash (K20) Water Soluable Nitrogen 1/3 Total."



wise

Farmer

Duys a real Ferlizer

Cuis a
bumper
Crop



A WAKE COUNTY FARMER
A "CARALEIGH"
CUSTOMER FOR OVER THIRTY YEARS



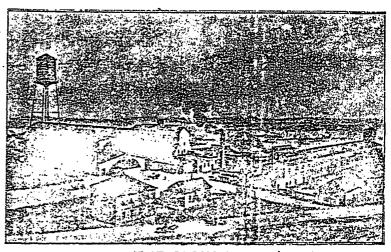
A Brand that has made good and served our Cubtomers for over 1'hirty years Let us tell you more about it—write us



OATS FIVE TO SIX FEET HIGH ON A WAKE COUNTY FARM—THE BEST WE HAVE SEEN IN THIRTY YEARS "CARALEIGH" FERTILIZERS UNDER YOUR CROPS MEANS MONEY IN YOUR POCKET.

this factory or deliver through our many local county agents.

When you want your fertilizer call for "CARALEIGH" brand. When you buy "CARALEIGH" you buy satisfaction.



THE FACTORY

CARALEIGH PHOSPHATE & FERTILIZER WORKS RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA

NOTE: THIS "FACTORY" WAS

AT LOCATION "A" BOUNDED!

BY WALNUT CREEK, LAKE

WHEELER ROAD & THE

RAILROAD. WILLIAM

GEORGE W. WAS A

MAJOR FORCE IN THIS

COMPANY. THIS SLICK

BROCHUKE FEATURES

NIS BROTHER BARTLEY

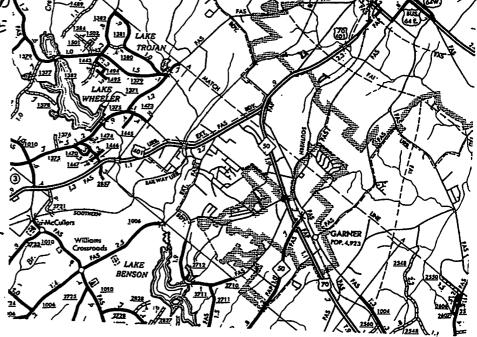
JEFFENSON W & WORKER

PEXCY (OTTON - RPU

Just the







for_____

oi it

B MENOZAM.

MILEKM G. EUZOHUKEI.

Resolutions of respect passed at the actual meeting of Caraleigh Phosphate and Pertilizer Works, held June 1981, 1896:

our last remain meeting, Mr. W. G. Upchurch, and

Directors of the Caratrich Phosphate, and Fertilizer Works and contributed greater to the upbuilding and the success of this enterprise, having been identified with it since its inception; therefore, be it

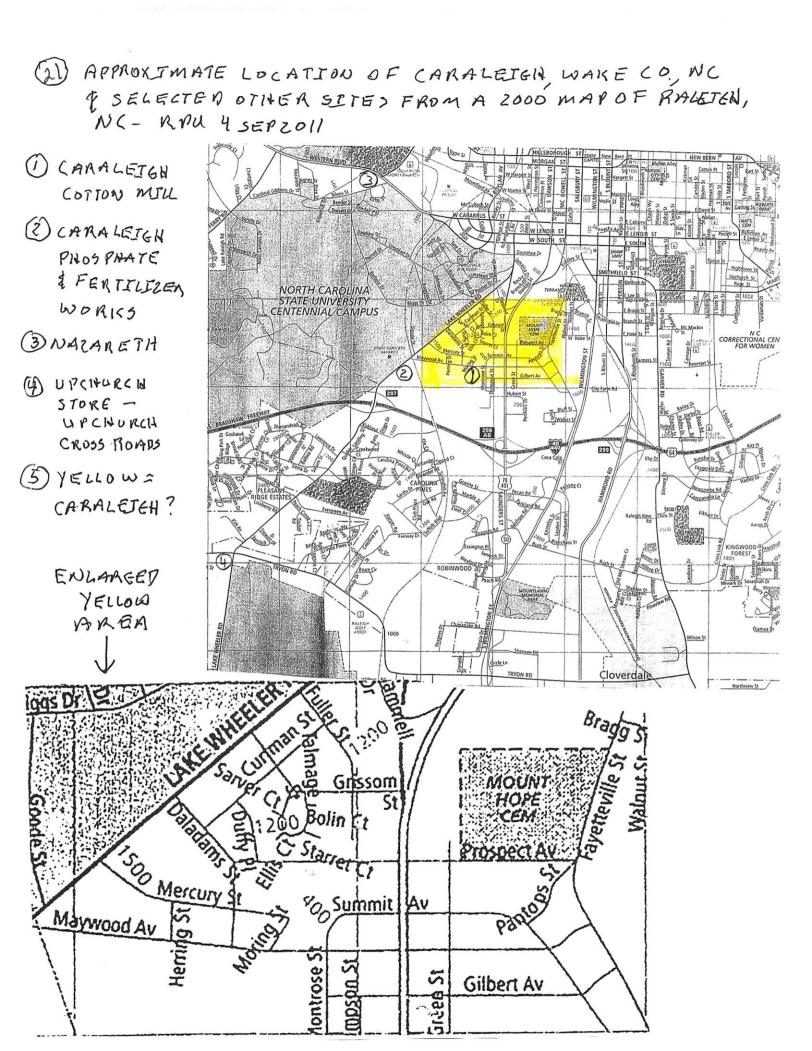
testived, i. That we here record our deep sense of loss in his removal; whereby we are deprived of his wise coensels and influence; and our appreciation of his usefulness in life.

2. That we extend the tenderest sympathy to his bereaved loved ones.

in the city papers, and that a copy also be sent to his lamily.

J. R. CHANBERLAIN,
ASHLEV BORNE,
JNO. B. KENNEY,

Committee.



(22) FROM BOOK: WAKE CAPITAL COUNTY OF N.C. - VOLIT - RECONSTRUCTION TU 1920 - IT. TORD JOHNSON & ELIZABETH REIDMURRAY-RPU 4 SEPZON 2008 - PE 659

CROSSFILED

MAPFILES FOR COUNTIES DO OF WAKE, CHATTEMM, DURIHAM, GRANVILLE. AL FRANKLIN, HARNETT, ~ JOHNSTON

- WAIKE CO., NC-POST OFETCES

WAKE CO NC TOWNSHIPS:

WINTE DAK.

SWIFT CHEEK

BARTONS CREEK

A RATLROADS (NOTE-THE LINES BKE FOR RATLROADS, NOT ROADS) -WAKE CO. NL

> D & S RAILROAD R & 3 RAILROAD S.A.L.

SOUTHERN R & P.S,

LESSER KNOWN WAKE CO. NC SITES: (N+5)

CA BECK LELLEAN

PERNELL RUGERS STORE

220 VANTEEN BANGOR TINYW.

DOA KELVINERDUE PLIM HANTSVILL

LUL DAA HICKORY GROVE PETT

LAL EARPS BORD (30) ENGLE ROCK

Laci THOMPSON EWING

CAL MASSEY CARALEJEN

WAG KADAM

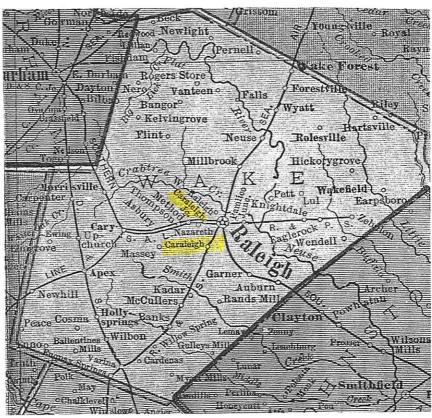
MICULLERS

GGG PEACE

COSMA WILBON END

10 CARDENAS

GULL EYS MILL



1907 Wake County post offices shown on North Carolina map, published by Rand, McNally & Co., issued by N.C. State Board of Agriculture. Map from Elizabeth Reid Murray Collection.

NOTE that SWIFT CHEEK IS MIGLABLED SMITH CREEK-RPU

Note that CARALEIGN IS LESTEN TWICE-THE ONE WEST OF RALESGI S EEMES TO BE CARALEIGH JUNCTION

- MATDE NOT A P.O. BUT WIL EAT RIS RAILKOAD INTERSELVED

S.A.L. RAJKKOAD-RM

PRIMLICO JUNCIJON

U.P.CHURCH

RANDS MILL

BANICS

CULLEYS MULL

BALLENTINEMILLS

CL TO WAKE CO MILL FILES

TO STREAM FILES:

A BIG LICK

BY K. TOPD JURNSON & ELECABETH REID MURRAY- RPU 4 SEP

PG 275.

Wake County School Map, 1904, by Rev. W. G. Clements.

Courtesy of Elizabeth Reid Murray Collection,

Olivia Raney Local History Library, Raleigh.

NOTE: While a better copy of the map in needed, it clearly shows GARALEIEN within The bound of the City of Raleight az established by the new Tempship boundaries established about 1868-1870-RPh

FNLARGEMENT OF SWIFT CREEK TOWNSHIP POKTION

CROSS FILE:

- & WAKE CO. SCHOOLS
- WAKE CO, NC MAP
- A SCIWY MAP
- A CAMALETEN
- CROSS ROADS

